R E P O R T R E S U M E S

ED 016 336 EC 001 275

PROGRAMS AND SERVICES FOR HANDICAPPED CHILDREN IN CALIFORNIA.
CALIFORNIA COORD. COUNC. ON PROG. FOR HANDICAPPED

PUB DATE 67

EDRS PRICE MF-$0.25 HC-$1.56 37P.

DESCRIPTORS- *EXCEPTIONAL CHILD SERVICES, *STATE PROGRAMS, ADMINISTRATION, ORTHOPEDICALLY HANDICAPPED, MENTALLY HANDICAPPED, MENTAL ILLNESS, SPECIAL SCHOOLS, REHABILITATION, DELINQUENTS, SPECIAL PROGRAMS, PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION, VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION, WELFARE SERVICES, EMOTIONALLY DISTURBED, RESIDENTIAL PROGRAMS, RESIDENTIAL SCHOOLS, HANDICAPPED CHILDREN, CHILDREN, ADOLESCENTS, HANDICAPPED, DIRECTORIES, SACRAMENTO,

THIS DIRECTORY LISTS THE PROGRAMS AND SERVICES AVAILABLE TO HANDICAPPED CHILDREN (AGED 21 OR YOUNGER) IN CALIFORNIA. THE DIRECTORY IS DIVIDED INTO SIX SECTIONS--(1) CRIPPLED CHILDREN'S SERVICES, (2) PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND CHILD WELFARE, (3) SERVICES FOR MENTAL ILLNESS AND MENTAL RETARDATION, (4) SPECIAL SCHOOLS AND AND EDUCATIONAL SERVICES, (5) REHABILITATION, AND (6) YOUTH AUTHORITY. FOR EACH PROGRAM STATEMENTS APPEAR ON SUCH MATTERS AS--(1) LEGAL BASIS, (2) METHODS OF FINANCING, (3) ADMINISTRATION, (4) ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS, (5) POSSIBLE BENEFITS, (6) REQUIREMENTS FOR PAYMENT OF EXPENSES, AND (7) STATISTICS ON MINORS CURRENTLY SERVED. EACH SECTION CONCLUDES WITH NAMES AND ADDRESSES OF LOCAL AGENCIES RESPONSIBILE FOR INFORMATION ABOUT PROGRAMS. (DF)

627

ED0163336

PROGRAMS AND SERVICES
FOR
HANDICAPPED CHILDREN
IN
CALIFORNIA

Prepared at the Direction of the

COORDINATING COUNCIL ON PROGRAMS
FOR HANDICAPPED CHILDREN
1967

MEMBERSHIP OF COUNCIL

Department of Education
Department of Mental Hygiene
Department of Public Health
Department of Social Welfare
Department of Rehabilitation
Department of Youth Authority

EC 001275

PROGRAMS AND SERVICES
FOR
HANDICAPPED CHILDREN
IN
CALIFORNIA

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION & WELFARE
OFFICE OF EDUCATION

THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN REPRODUCED EXACTLY AS RECEIVED FROM THE PERSON OR ORGANIZATION ORIGINATING IT. POINTS OF VIEW OR OPINIONS STATED DO NOT NECESSARILY REPRESENT OFFICIAL OFFICE OF EDUCATION POSITION OR POLICY.

Prepared at the Direction of the

COORDINATING COUNCIL ON PROGRAMS
FOR HANDICAPPED CHILDREN
1967

MEMBERSHIP OF COUNCIL

Department of Education
Department of Mental Hygiene
Department of Public Health
Department of Social Welfare
Department of Rehabilitation
Department of Youth Authority

PREFACE

The Coordinating Council on Programs for Handicapped Children was established by the 1961 Regular (General) Session of the California Legislature (A.B. 656—Sedgwick and Britschgi). The council is composed of the Director, State Department of Education; Director, State Department of Mental Hygiene; Director, State Department of Public Health; Director, State Department of Rehabilitation; Director, State Department of Social Welfare; and Director, State Department of Youth Authority. Assisting the council is a staff committee which is composed of one member from each of the six mentioned departments.

The directory lists those programs, services, and facilities available in the state to handicapped persons 21 years of age and younger. The directory is organized into six sections: crippled children services, public assistance and child welfare programs, services for mental illness and retardation, special schools and educational services, rehabilitation and Youth Authority services. Prefacing each section are statements regarding the program's administration, how the program or service is financed, the eligibility requirements, the benefits obtained from the service, requirements for payment of expenses, and statistics regarding the number of minors currently being served by the program or facility.

The directory does not include the names of private institutions or facilities licensed by the Department of Social Welfare; the Department of Mental Hygiene, Bureau of Private Institutions; or the Department of Public Health, Bureau of Hospitals. Nor does it include a listing of private schools and facilities for exceptional children in California. Only those services, programs, and facilities that are available to all minors in the State of California, subject to the specific eligibility requirements of the given program, are cited in this directory.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Department of Public Health	4
Crippled Children Services	4
Mental Retardation Services	9
Department of Social Welfare	11
Public Assistance and Child Welfare Programs	14
Department of Mental Hygiene	16
State Facilities Providing Residential Treatment for the Mentally Ill	18
State Facilities Providing Residential Treatment for the Mentally Retarded	18
State Facilities Providing Outpatient Services for the Mentally Ill and Mentally Retarded	18
State Facilities Providing Day Care	18
Community Mental Health Services	19
Division of Local Programs	20
Department of Education	22
Division of Special Schools and Services	22
Special Education Programs	23
Department of Rehabilitation	27
Field Offices and Facilities	29
Workshops for the Handicapped	32
Department of the Youth Authority	34
Institution and Parole Office Directory	36

2—84102

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH

CRIPPLED CHILDREN SERVICES

Program or Service

Legal Basis

California Health and Safety Code, Division 1, Part 1, Chapter 2, Article 2.

California Administrative Code, Sections 2890–2906 (Chapter 4, subchapter 3).

How It Is Financed

Crippled Children Services is financed by tax funds from three sources:

a. Funds from county appropriations;
b. Funds from the budget of the State Department of Public Health, appropriated for Crippled Children Services; and
c. Funds from the federal government, through the U.S. Children's Bureau.

Repayments from families of physically handicapped children who are able to pay for part of the care needed are also used to augment the available funds and thereby extend treatment services to other children.

All children certified under the California Medical Assistance Program (Medi-Cal) who have a Crippled Children Services eligible condition must be referred to the county Crippled Children Services program for medical service related to the eligible condition. These children are funded under Medi-Cal. (Title 22, *California Administrative Code,* Section 51013)

Administration

The program is administered at the state level by the State Department of Public Health. It is administered locally by county health departments or county welfare departments.

There are, in general, two patterns of program operation in the counties:

a. Certain counties with fairly large caseloads, and with facilities for the care of crippled children available either in or near the county, operate what are known as "independent" programs. (Section 271, Health and Safety Code). In these counties, planning for care and authorization of services, direct payment of bills, and other related activities are a function of the local agency.

b. Other counties which may have neither staff nor facilities available locally conduct a program in direct co-operation with the State Department of Public Health. In these counties the local agencies retain responsibility for case finding, for determination of economic eligibility, referral to the program and follow-up.

Here, the State Department of Public Health makes necessary assignments to the nearest available facilities, issues authorizations, checks and processes payment of bills using county and state funds according to an agreed allocation.

Statistics

In 1963–64 fiscal year approximately 55,250 children received care under the Crippled Children Services Program.

Eligibility

The State Board of Health has established certain minimum standards for the care of physically handicapped children for local communities in California, and has defined a physically handicapped child as "a person under 21 years of age who has physical defects resulting from congenital anomalies or acquired through disease, accident, or faulty development." Under this definition the following conditions are acceptable.

a. *Defects of an orthopedic nature, due to infection, injury or congenital malformation.* Examples: club foot, poliomyelitis paralysis, cerebral palsy, etc.

b. *Defects requiring plastic reconstruction.* Examples: cleft palate and lip, contracture or disfigurement due to burns, etc.

c. *Defects requiring orthodontic reconstruction.* Examples: dental-facial deformities accompanying cleft palate, etc.

d. *Eye conditions leading to a loss of vision.* (Ordinary refractive errors are excluded). Examples: cataract, strabismus, etc.

e. *Ear conditions leading to a loss of hearing.* Examples: chronic otitis media, chronic blockage of Eustachian tubes, severe hearing loss.

f. *Rheumatic or congenital heart disease.*

g. *Other specified conditions.* Examples: nephrosis, phenylketonuria, and cystic fibrosis, etc.; disfiguring deformities such as extrophy of the bladder and severe hemangioma.

Within the above administrative definition the *guiding principle* is to accept for services those children who have handicapping conditions which the recommended treatment will arrest or correct.

Such children who fall within these diagnostic groupings are referred to one of the participating physicians for examination. The recommendations by the physician are the primary factor in the determination of medical eligibility.

Benefits

The services provided by California's Crippled Children Services are those directly related to the medical care which the child requires. These include the following:

a. *Diagnosis,* with all of the necessary diagnostic aids requested by the physician in charge of the child's care—including consultation as requested;

b. *Hospital care,* and the necessary *medical supervision;*

c. *Surgical care;*

d. *Necessary appliances,* as recommended by the physician;

e. *Physical and occupational therapy,* upon medical recommendation and under medical supervision. In addition to usual channels these services are also provided in Crippled Children Services medical-therapy units located in more than sixty special education day schools for orthopedically handicapped, including cerebral palsied, children. This coordinated program of educational and health services is jointly supported and operated by the State Departments of Public Health and Education through their local counterparts. Services are extended to school and non-school children at these units. (See Code OH-CP, Department of Education listing).

General transportation and maintenance are not financed by the program, unless the transportation required is by ambulance or maintenance in a foster home is essential in order to keep the rural child near a medical center for treatment.

Payment for Services

Determination of economic eligibility of families applying for assistance rests with the local agency to which the county board of supervisors has given responsibility for the Crippled Children Services program. The staff of the State Department of Public Health does not determine economic eligibility of individual cases. The Social Service staff of the State Department of Public Health has, however, assumed responsibility for recommending proper eligibility standards. In general, the determination by the local agency is made by considering the following factors:

a. Length of care recommended by the physician;

b. Estimated cost of the recommended care;

c. Family income;

d. Size of the family in relation to income;

e. Family resources and family obligations.

Where it is found that the family needs no financial assistance in following out the physician's recommendations, the family is referred to private care. This happens most frequently in cases where costs of care are relatively small, such as the otological program where approximately 80 percent of cases found to have hearing loss by the routine testing programs in the schools are referred to private care for correction. In such areas the Crippled Children Services program acts as a case finding agency, bringing to the attention of the family handicaps which might not otherwise be discovered.

The family's ability to reimburse the program for a part of the services is assessed before the child is accepted for treatment. Even prior to referral for diagnosis, a screening process has, in effect, taken place

since families seek medical care first from their usual medical sources, either physicians or clinics, and are referred to Crippled Children Services only after they have exhausted these resources.

Methods of payment for physician services vary depending on the situation in the individual counties. The following methods or combination of methods are used:

a. Physicians are paid on a *fee-for-service* basis. This is the method of payment in the majority of the cases.

b. Physicians are paid on a *per diem basis* for conducting clinics.

Payment for services in hospitals and convalescent institutions is made on the reimbursable cost per diem basis.

CRIPPLED CHILDREN SERVICES

(Local Agencies Responsible for Information Concerning the C.C.S. Program)

Alameda County Health Department, 499 Fifth St., Oakland 94607
Alpine County Welfare Department, First National Bank Building, Minden, Nevada 89423
Amador County Health Department, 810 Court St., Jackson 95642
Butte County Health Department, 2430 Bird St., Oroville 95965
Calaveras County Health Department, P.O. Box 817, San Andreas 95249

Colusa County Health Department, 85 E. Webster St., Colusa 95932
Contra Costa County Health Department, Box 871, 1111 Ward St., Martinez 94554
Del Norte County Health Department, 805 Sixth St., Eureka 95501
El Dorado County Health Department, 2850 Cold Springs Rd., Placerville 95667
Fresno County Health Department, 515 S. Cedar Ave., Fresno 93702

Glenn County Health Department, Box 867, Willows 95987
Humboldt County Health Department, 805 Sixth St., Eureka 95501
Imperial County Health Department, 935 Broadway, El Centro 92243
Inyo County Welfare Department, P.O. Box 8, 135 S. Jackson St., Independence 93526
Kern County Health Department, P.O. Box 997, 1700 Flower St., Bakersfield 93302

Kings County Health Department, 1221 W. Lacey Blvd., Hanford 93230
Lake County Health Department, 201 Main St., Lakeport 95453
Lassen County Health Department, Court House, Susanville 96130
Los Angeles County Crippled Children's Services, 1100 N. Mission Rd., Los Angeles 90033
Madera County Health Department, Box 569, 216 W. Sixth St., Madera 93637

Marin County Health Department, 920 Grand Ave., San Rafael 94901
Mariposa County Health Department, P.O. Box 5, Ninth and Highway 140, Mariposa 95338
Mendocino County Health Department, P.O. Box 205, 880 N. Bush St., Ukiah 95482
Merced County Health Department, P.O. Box 1350, 240 E. 15th St., Merced 95340
Modoc County Health Department, P.O. Box 1007, Courthouse, Alturas 96101

Mono County Health Department, Box 476, Bridgeport 93517
Monterey County Health Department, P.O. Box 2137, 1270 Natividad Rd., Salinas 93901
Napa County Health Department, P.O. Box 749, 2281 Elm St., Napa 94559
Nevada County Health Department, Willow Valley Rd., Nevada City 95959
Orange County Health Department, P.O. Box 355, 645 N. Ross St., Santa Ana 92702

Placer County Health Department, P.O. Box 749, 155 Fulweiler Ave., Auburn 95603
Plumas County Health Department, P.O. Box 457, Quincy 95971
Riverside County Health Department, 3575 11th St., Riverside 92501
Sacramento County Health Department, 2221 Stockton Blvd., Sacramento 95817
San Benito County Health Department, Health Center Building, 439 Fourth St., Hollister 95023

San Bernardino County Health Department, 351 Mountain View Ave., San Bernardino 92401
San Diego Department of Public Health, 1600 Pacific Hwy., San Diego 92101
San Francisco County Health Department, 101 Grove St., San Francisco 94102
San Joaquin County Welfare Department, 133 E. Weber Ave., Drawer F, Stockton 95202
San Luis Obispo County Health Department, P.O. Box 1489, 2191 Johnson Ave., San Luis Obispo 93402

San Mateo County Health Department, 225 37th Ave., San Mateo 94403
Santa Barbara County Health Department, P.O. Box 119, Courthouse, Santa Barbara 93102
Santa Clara County Health Department, 2220 Moorpark Ave., San Jose 91528
Santa Cruz County Health Department, P.O. Box 962, 1060 Emeline Ave., Santa Cruz 95061
Shasta County Health Department, 2650 Hospital Lane, Redding 96002

Sierra County Health Department, P.O. Box 226, Downieville 95936
Siskiyou County Health Department, 730 S. Main St., Yreka 96097
Solano County Health Department, P.O. Box 295, 228 Broadway, Vallejo 94591
Sonoma County Health Department, 3313 Chanate Rd., Santa Rosa 95404
Stanislaus County Health Department, 902 Scenic Dr., Modesto 95350

Sutter County Health Department, 370 Del Norte Ave., Yuba City 95991
Tehama County Health Department, P.O. Box 189, 1850 Walnut St., Red Bluff 96080
Trinity County Health Department, P.O. Box AJ, Courthouse, Weaverville 96093
Tulare County Health Department, County Civic Center, Mineral King and Mooney Blvd., Visalia 93277
Tuolumne County Health Department, 48 W. Yaney Ave., Sonora 95370

Ventura County Health Department, 3147 Loma Vista Rd., Ventura 93001
Yolo County Health Department, P.O. Box 1157, 10 Cottonwood St., Woodland 95695
Yuba County Health Department, 370 Del Norte Ave., Yuba City 95991

MENTAL RETARDATION SERVICES

Program or Service

A Regional Center program for individuals with mental retardation and their families was established in 1965 through legislative enactment. The Center concept is that of unified and coordinated services in each region of the state—a focal point from which the mentally retarded person and his family can obtain essential services.

Legal Basis

California Health and Safety Code, Division 1, Part 1, Chapter 2, Article 7.5, Section 415–416.2.

How It Is Financed

The Regional Center program is financed by funds appropriated by the State Legislature and administered through the State Department of Public Health. The Regional Centers assist families to utilize public and private resources for which they are eligible. Reimbursements for services purchased by the Regional Centers are made by those families who are able to pay for part of the care.

Administration

The State Department of Public Health, through the Bureau of Mental Retardation Services, contracts with appropriate community agencies to establish Regional Centers to provide the full range of comprehensive services to mentally retarded persons and their families.

During the initial phase of the program (1965–66) funds were allocated to establish two centers. Contracts were negotiated with Aid Retarded Children, Inc. in San Francisco and Children's Hospital at Los Angeles.

Eligibility

The Legislature intends that a network of Regional Centers be established so that services will be available to all mentally retarded persons. Diagnostic services will be available to determine whether retardation is present. During 1965–66 and the first six months of 1967 Center services have been limited to mentally retarded persons and their families who reside in Los Angeles, Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, San Mateo and San Francisco Counties. Center services are available to any family who wishes to use such community service.

Services Provided

The Regional Centers provide an array of services, which include:

a. Comprehensive diagnosis by appropriate specialists

b. Medical, dental, and allied health services

c. Psychological services
d. Day care services
e. Twenty-four hour residental care
f. Prevocational and vocational counseling and training services
g. Vocational rehabilitation
h. Respite or short term care
i. Home care services

The essence of the Regional Center program is counseling on a continuing, lifetime basis. Frequent review and intervention in crisis situations is assured. The individual and his family are studied, guided in making suitable arrangements for care and assisted in paying for needed services. The counselor works closely with families to assist them in planning and obtaining needed services.

In addition, the parents or guardian of the mentally retarded person receiving care through the Regional Center may designate the Director of Public Health as guardian of the individual. Upon the death of the parents or guardian the individual can be made a ward of the Director—guardianship assures continuity of care of the mentally retarded person receiving Regional Center services.

Payment for Services

All persons suspected of mental retardation are eligible for diagnosis and counseling without charge. Repayment may be made for services purchased for an individual by the Regional Center, but not in excess of the actual expenditures made by the Center. Families who are able to do so purchase many services directly in addition to those purchased by the Centers.

Regional Centers

If persons live in Los Angeles County

Children's Hospital of Los Angeles
P.O. Box 54700—Terminal Annex
Los Angeles, California 90027
Telephone Number: 663-3341, Extension 526

If persons live in Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, San Francisco or San Mateo Counties:

Golden Gate Regional Center
456 Fulton Street
San Francisco, California 94102
Telephone Number: 567-0928

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL WELFARE

Program or Service

The Department of Social Welfare through a system of state-county administration provides a wide range of services to children in California made available mostly through county welfare departments. All county welfare departments provide some services to children having special problems through programs of financial assistance and social services. The objectives are (1) to protect and preserve the family unit, (2) to rehabilitate or to provide the opportunity for rehabilitation, (3) to provide day care for mentally retarded children who are in need of the care and protection of day care services, (4) to make available to children who cannot live in their own home, care and treatment best suited to their needs, (5) to find permanent family homes for children who have no parents able to assume future responsibility for their care, (6) to develop and enforce licensing standards for foster homes, day nurseries, institutions and child placing agencies and to assist them in meeting these standards, (7) and to expand and develop community services which will protect the physical, mental and emotional welfare of children.

Legal Base

(1) Child Welfare Programs: California Welfare and Institutions Code, Sections 10609, 16000–16017, 16100–16106.

(2) Protective Services for Children: California Welfare and Institutions Code, Sections 18250–18253.

(3) Aid to the Blind: California Welfare and Institutions Code, Sections 12500–12850.

(4) Aid to Potentially Self-supporting Blind Residents: California Welfare and Institutions Code, Sections 13000–13102.

(5) Aid to Families with Dependent Children: California Welfare and Institutions Code, Sections 11200–11458.

(6) Public School Service: California Welfare and Institutions Code, Sections 6726, 6726.5, 6726.6, 6727, 10001, 10053.

(7) Aid to the Disabled: California Welfare and Institutions Code, Sections 13500–13701.

(8) Medical Services to Public Assistance Recipients: California Welfare and Institutions Code, Sections 14000–14653.

How It Is Financed

Public assistance programs are financed from these tax sources: federal, state, and county. Specific child welfare programs of adoptions, foster homes and placement are financed primarily from state

and county funds, except for a relatively small proportion of federal funds made available to California for children removed from their homes under specific conditions. Federal funds are made available to provide for an increase in day care services within the state. Development, extending and strengthening of child welfare services are carried out through the use of special child welfare services funds provided through the Federal Childrens Bureau.

Administration

The Department of Social Welfare has overall responsibility of the child welfare programs administered by county welfare departments. It has full power and responsibility to supervise every phase of the public assistance programs for which federal grants in aid are made. An important part of this responsibility is the coordination of departmental activities with respect to public and private agencies. Through these programs, large numbers of children with physical, mental, or emotional handicaps are provided financial aid and/or social services and care.

Each of the 58 counties in California has a public welfare agency to administer public assistance programs, medical care programs, and child welfare services, which vary in extent with the county. Many counties continue to provide, through the use of county funds, services to children who do not qualify for the federal or state aided programs.

A complete list of all county welfare departments is appended. Information regarding the kinds of child welfare services available, the kinds of public assistance available, the eligibility required for each, and the benefits provided by each may be obtained from these departments. In addition, there is available through the State Department of Social Welfare a directory of all licensed children's institutions, day nurseries, private agencies placing children for foster care or adoption, and public adoption agencies in California.

The Department of Social Welfare works cooperatively with the Departments of Mental Hygiene, Education, Public Health, Rehabilitation, Office of Health Care Services, and others to promote maximum coordination of welfare services with the many programs for handicapped children that these agencies offer.

Services Provided and Eligibility

The following public welfare programs are available in varying degrees throughout the political subdivisions of the state. Although most of them are not exclusively for handicapped children, they are available for such children when other eligibility requirements are met:

(1) All county welfare departments are required to provide appropriate services including medical or ancillary services for any sick or handicapped children eligible for Aid to Families with Dependent Children or eligible under the Medically Needy Family program. Eligibility extends to children from age 18 to 21 provided the child is in school or is participating in a vocational program. These services are given to children in

their own homes or in foster care placements in order to safeguard physical development and to correct physical defects. Complete dental service is provided for children aged 13–17, and pediatric and chiropractic services are available for children under 18. Children eligible for AFDC, who are in need of special educational opportunities because of emotional reasons or mental retardation, are also entitled to appropriate care, training, or treatment. Many counties provide these services to families and children not receiving financial assistance.

(2) Services for children placed for adoption are provided statewide through 26 county welfare departments and 9 private adoption agencies licensed for this purpose by the State Department of Social Welfare. Opportunities for the adoptive placement of handicapped children are steadily increasing, partly because of changed attitudes and concepts, and also as a result of increased use of surgery and other medical services provided for the relief and modification of certain remedial physical conditions.

(3) A number of counties provide a full range of child welfare services. Eight county welfare departments provide homemaker service. Some counties provide foster home placement services for children not receiving assistance.

(4) Day care is an important component of the public child welfare program. Amendments to the Social Security Act authorize funds for the provision of day care services using federal funds. County welfare departments purchase day care services from community group facilities and family day care homes, operate day care centers and provide qualified staff and aides to provide day care services.

(5) Special protective services programs for children are made available in 25 counties through federal Child Welfare Services funds. One of the benefits resulting from this service lies in the earlier detection and treatment of handicaps in children of poorly functioning families. It also protects children from handicaps which may result from prolonged abuse or neglect.

(6) The State Department of Social Welfare through regional offices, offers services to emotionally disturbed and mentally retarded children on leave from a state hospital or who may need hospital care. Services include counseling concerning local resources to avoid hospitalization, pre-leave planning for hospital patients, counseling while on leave in own homes and certification of family care homes and placement services in these homes.

(7) The Aid to the Disabled program serves persons 18 years or over including the mentally retarded. The Aid to the Blind program makes services and assistance available to persons 16 years and over. These programs have materially benefitted some young people having serious disabling conditions.

(8) The State Department of Social Welfare engages in special demonstration projects designed to establish or to improve quality of public welfare programs. A number of such projects are designed to help children who are physically, mentally, emotionally, or educationally handicapped.

Statistics

In June 1966, 515,850 children were eligible for services through the Aid to Families with Dependent Children program. It is estimated that over 7,000 of these children had definite, diagnosed mental and physical impairments.

It is estimated that approximately 3 percent of the recipients in the Aid to the Totally Disabled program are in the 18–21 age group. In June 1966, about 2,350 recipients were estimated to be receiving aid in this age group.

Approximately 150 persons between 16 and 21 years received aid and services through one of the programs for the blind administered by the State Department of Social Welfare.

In the fiscal year 1965–66, 2,500 children on leave from state hospitals received service through the Bureau of Social Work regional offices.

PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMS

(Local Agencies Responsible for Information and Services)

Alameda County Welfare Department, 401 Broadway, Oakland 94607
Alpine County Department of Social Welfare, Courthouse, Markleeville 96120
Amador County Welfare Department, 44 Summit St., Courthouse, Jackson 95642
Butte County Department of Social Welfare, 395 Oroville—Chico Hwy., Oroville 95965
Calaveras County Department of Social Welfare, P.O. Box 758, San Andreas 95249

Colusa County Welfare Department, 317 Fifth St., Colusa 95932
Contra Costa County Social Service Department, 651 Pine St., Martinez 94553
Del Norte County Department of Public Welfare, 981 H St., Crescent City 95531
El Dorado County Social Welfare Department, 4 Chapel St., Placerville 95667
Fresno County Department of Public Welfare, P.O. Box 1912, 4455 E. Kings Canyon Rd., Fresno 93718

Glenn County Welfare Department, Courthouse Annex, Willows 95988
Humboldt County Department of Public Welfare, 139 5th St., Eureka 95501
Imperial County Welfare Department, P.O. Box 930, 1007 Hamilton Ave., El Centro 92243
Inyo County Welfare Department, Courthouse, Independence 93526
Kern County Welfare Department, P.O. Box 511, Annex, 1115 26th St., Bakersfield 93300

Kings County Department of Public Welfare, 330 11½ Ave., Hanford 93230
Lake County Welfare Department, P.O. Box 248, 70 Main St., Lakeport 95453
Lassen County Welfare Department, Room 102, Courthouse Annex, Susanville 96130
Los Angeles County Department of Charities, 5555 Ferguson Drive, City of Commerce 90022

Madera County Department of Public Welfare, P.O. Box 569, 14143 Road 28, Madera 93637
Marin County Department of Public Social Services, Frank Lloyd Wright Building, PO. Box 4160, Civic Center Branch, San Rafael 94901
Mariposa County Department of Social Welfare, P.O. Box G, County Office Building, 9th and Hwy. 140, Mariposa 95338
Mendocino County Welfare Department, P.O. Box 569, 307 N. Main, Ukiah 95482
Merced County Department of Public Welfare, P.O. Box 112, 15th and D St., Merced 95340

Modoc County Department of Social Welfare, Alturas 96101
Mono County Department of Social Welfare, P.O. Box 386, Bridgeport 93517
Monterey County Welfare Department, P.O. Box 299, Courthouse, Salinas 93901
Napa County Welfare Department, P.O. Box 329, 2261 Elm St., Napa 94558
Nevada County Welfare Department, Courthouse, Nevada City 95959

Orange County Department of Social Welfare, P.O. Box 1957, 6th and Ross, Santa Ana 92702
Placer County Welfare Department, P.O. Box 312, 155 Fulweiler Ave., Auburn 95603
Plumas County Welfare Department, P.O. Box 358, Courthouse, Quincy 95971
Riverside County Department of Public Welfare, 3547 10th St., Riverside 92501
Sacramento County Department of Social Welfare, P.O. Box 487, 4301 X St., Sacramento 95803

San Benito County Welfare Department, Welfare Building, 4th and Monterey, Hollister 95023
San Bernardino County Welfare Department, 670 E. Gilbert St., San Bernardino 92404
San Diego County Department of Public Welfare, County Administration Center, Room 298, 1600 Pacific Hwy., San Diego 92101
San Francisco County Department of Social Services, 585 Bush St., San Francisco 94108
San Joaquin County Welfare Department, 133 E. Weber Ave., Drawer F, Stockton 95202

San Luis Obispo County Welfare Department, 1185 Islay St., San Luis Obispo 93401
San Mateo County Department of Public Health and Welfare, 225 37th Ave., San Mateo 94400
Santa Barbara County Welfare Department, 117 E. Carrillo St., Santa Barbara 93100
Santa Clara County Welfare Department, 55 W. Younger Ave., San Jose 95114
Santa Cruz County Social Welfare Department, 1725 Seabright Ave., Santa Cruz 95060

Shasta County Welfare Department, P.O. Box 912, Redding 96001
Sierra County Welfare Department, P.O. Box 94, Ross L. Taylor Building, Downieville 95936
Siskiyou County Welfare Department, Room 4, Courthouse, Yreka 96097
Solano County Public Welfare Department, 321 Tuolumne St., Vallejo 94590
Sonoma County Social Service Department, P.O. Box 1539, County Administration Center, Santa Rosa 95402

Stanislaus County Welfare Department, P.O. Box 1727, 1030 Scenic Dr., Modesto 95350
Sutter County Welfare Department, 190 Garden Way, Yuba City 95991
Tehama County Department of Public Welfare, 1055 Main St., Red Bluff 96080
Trinity County Welfare Department, P.O. Box 218, 51 Miner St., Weaverville 96093
Tulare County Welfare Department, P.O. Box 671, 210 N. Court St., Visalia 93277

Tuolumne County Welfare Department, 48 W. Yaney Ave., Sonora 95370
Ventura County Department of Social Welfare, 3161 Loma Vista Rd., Ventura 93001
Yolo County Welfare Department, 20 Cottonwood St., Woodland 95695
Yuba County Welfare Department, 935 14th St., Marysville 95901

DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HYGIENE

The Department of Mental Hygiene provides services through direct operation of residential and outpatient programs and by partial subsidy of local county or city programs. In addition, it licenses private institutions providing services for emotionally disturbed or mentally retarded children and adolescents.

All segments of the department are available for consultation to any community groups providing or planning for services for emotionally disturbed or mentally retarded children and adolescents. The Department of Mental Hygiene is also the state authority for the allocation of federal grant-in-aid funds to local areas for the development and support of community mental health services.

Legal Basis

California Welfare and Institutions Code, Sections 7303, 4102, 4119, 4200–4315, 5000–6307, 7000–7015, 9000–9058, and 13500–13508.

How It Is Financed

State hospitals for residential treatment and state-operated aftercare services are financed by funds appropriated by the State Legislature. Community mental health services provided under the provisions of the Short-Doyle Act are financed by a reimbursement from the state to a county or a city with an approved program on a percentage of eligible expenditures incurred after fees are deducted.

Administration

The 10 hospitals for general psychiatry, four hospitals for the mentally retarded, and three day treatment centers are under the direction of the Deputy Director, Division of State Services.

Two neuropsychiatric institutes for teaching and research include limited residential facilities for children and adolescents, plus a large outpatient program. These institutes, located in San Francisco and Los Angeles, are jointly administered by the Deputy Director, Division of Research and Training and the University of California.

Federal grant-in-aid subsidy program, Short-Doyle subsidy program, and community organization activities are under the direction of the Deputy Director, Division of Local Programs. Programs subsidized under provisions of the Short-Doyle Act are locally administered and locally controlled, subject to regulations adopted by the Department of Mental Hygiene after consultation with and approval of the Conference of Local Mental Health Directors. A Short-Doyle facility may provide for local services through a direct county or city program, and also by contracting with qualifying non-government agencies to provide services.

Services Provided

All 10 state hospitals for general psychiatry admit patients age 16 and over with each hospital serving a specific geographic area. Two hospitals, Napa and Camarillo, offer specialized programs and facilities for those under age 16, including specialized school programs. Effective January 1, 1966, Agnews State Hospital will conduct a rehabilitation program for the mentally retarded, ages 14 and over, in conjunction with the Department of Rehabilitation.

The four state hospitals for the mentally retarded are specially staffed and equipped to provide for the wide variety of problems encountered in the care and treatment of the mentally retarded. In addition DeWitt State Hospital and Patton State Hospital have programs for the adult mentally retarded.

The four hospitals for mental retardation provide admission and outpatient services through branches of state hospitals. They are under the direction of the superintendents and medical directors of the respective hospitals and are as follows: Sacramento Branch—Sonoma State Hospital; Los Angeles Branch—Pacific State Hospital; San Diego Branch—Fairview State Hospital; San Jose Branch—Porterville State Hospital. The function of these units is to provide preadmission screening and post-hospital care for applicants and patients of the state hospital to which they are attached.

Consultation services to community agencies are available from all state and state-local services. Specific consultation programs to staff of local agencies on a regular basis constitute a major part of many state-local programs.

Community organization consultation services are available through nine regional community organization specialists.

Eligibility

Any minor believed to be emotionally disturbed or mentally retarded and in need of supervision, care, or treatment, and meeting residency requirements, is eligible for services in state-operated programs. Services provided through the Short-Doyle Act are reimbursable only if the patients involved are unable to obtain private care. Local county or city residency requirements also usually apply to Short-Doyle services as determined locally.

Payment for Services

Fees are charged in accordance with the patient's ability to pay, but not in excess of the actual cost. No patient is ineligible because of inability to pay a fee.

Statistics

In the fiscal year ending June 30, 1966, there were 1,174 total admissions of patients under 18 to all 10 hospitals for the mentally ill. Patients under 18 and resident in the 10 hospitals on June 30, 1966, totaled 734.

The four state hospitals for the mentally retarded, on June 30, 1966, had a total of 5,938 patients under age 18 resident in the hospitals (in-

cluding 50 patients in mentally retarded units at Agnews, DeWitt and Patton). On June 30, 1966, a total of 1,761 patients were on a waiting list for admission to hospitals for the retarded. Of that number, 1,511 or 85.5 percent were under age 18.

In outpatient clinics supported under the Short-Doyle Act, there were 20,250 admissions of patients under 18 years of age in the year ending June 30, 1966.

State-operated outpatient clinics admitted 1,107 patients under age 18 in the year ending December, 1965 (fiscal year figures not yet available).

STATE FACILITIES PROVIDING RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT FOR THE MENTALLY ILL

(1)—16 years of age and over

(2)—Specialized programs for patients under age 16

Agnews State Hospital, San Jose 14, Santa Clara Co. (1)
Atascadero State Hospital, P.O. Box 1026, Atascadero, San Luis Obispo Co. (1)
Camarillo State Hospital, Camarillo, Ventura Co. (2) (1)
DeWitt State Hospital, P.O. Box 192, Auburn, Placer Co. (1)
Mendocino State Hospital, Talmage, Mendocino Co. (1)
Metropolitan State Hospital, Norwalk, Los Angeles Co. (1)
Modesto State Hospital, Modesto, Stanislaus Co. (1)
Napa State Hospital, Imola, Napa Co. (2) (1)
Patton State Hospital, Patton, San Bernardino Co. (1)
Stockton State Hospital, Stockton, San Joaquin Co. (1)
Langley Porter Neuropsychiatric Institute, Medical Center, San Francisco (2)
The Neuropsychiatric Institute, University of California, Medical Center, Los Angeles (2)

STATE FACILITIES PROVIDING RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED—ALL AGES

Fairview State Hospital, 2501 Harbor Blvd., Costa Mesa, Orange Co.
Pacific State Hospital, P.O. Box 100, Pomona, Los Angeles Co.
Porterville State Hospital, P.O. Box 2000, Porterville, Tulare Co.
Sonoma State Hospital, Eldridge, Sonoma Co.

STATE FACILITIES PROVIDING OUTPATIENT SERVICES FOR THE MENTALLY ILL AND MENTALLY RETARDED

East Bay Clinic for Child Psychiatry, 2045 Dwight Way, Berkeley
Fresno Aftercare and Preadmission Screening Unit, 2550 Mariposa St., Room 4000, Fresno
Long Beach Aftercare and Preadmission Screening Unit, 4934 No. Long Beach Blvd., North Long Beach
Los Angeles Aftercare and Preadmission Screening Unit, 945 North Vermont Ave., Los Angeles
Sacramento Aftercare and Preadmission Screening Unit, 2811 O St., Sacramento
San Diego Aftercare and Preadmission Screening Unit, San Diego

STATE FACILITIES PROVIDING DAY CARE

San Diego Day Treatment Center, 310 Cedar St., San Diego
San Francisco Day Treatment Center, 2340 Clay St., San Francisco
Los Angeles Day Treatment Center, 5066 Santa Monica Blvd., Los Angeles

COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES

None of the programs exclude the mentally retarded; but in those programs where there is no particular emphasis, the mentally retarded who receive services have a primary psychiatric diagnosis.

Many programs provide services to children and adolescents as part of the regular service but do not provide specialized staff or program for this age group. Those programs providing specialized services are designated as follows:

A. Specialized inpatient treatment for children and adolescents under age 16.
B. Specialized outpatient services for children and adolescents.
C. Specialized day treatment for children and adolescents.
D. Rehabilitation or day care program for the mentally retarded.
E. Respite program for the mentally retarded.
F. Diagnosis, counseling or screening services for the mentally retarded.

Alameda County Mental Health Services, 2701 14th Ave., Oakland 94606 A,B,C,F
Berkeley City Mental Health Services, 2121 McKinley Ave., Berkeley B,D
Butte County Mental Health Services, Butte County Hospital, Oroville
Contra Costa County Mental Health Services, Contra Costa County Hospital, 2500 Alhambra Ave., Martinez A,B,C,D,E,F
El Dorado County Mental Health Services, 2850 Cold Springs Rd., Placerville
Fresno County Mental Health Services, 4411 E. Kings Canyon Rd., Fresno
Glenn County Mental Health Services, 1133 W. Sycamore St., Willows
Humboldt County Mental Health Services, 2351 Harrison Ave., Eureka
Kern County Mental Health Services, Weill Clinic Bldg., 1103 Q St., Bakersfield
Kings County Mental Health Services, Kings County Hospital, 1222 W. Lacey Blvd., Hanford
Los Angeles County Mental Health Dept., 1106 S. Crenshaw, Los Angeles A,B,C
Marin County Mental Health Services, 610 D St., San Rafael B
Mariposa Mental Health Services, P.O. Box 68, Mariposa
Mendocino County Mental Health Services, P.O. Box 789, County Courthouse, Ukiah
Merced County Mental Health Services, 2x0 E. 15th St. (P.O. Box 1350), Merced B
Monterey County Mental Health Services, 1270 Natividad Rd., Salinas B
Napa County Mental Health Services, 1041 Jefferson St., Napa B
Orange County Mental Health Services, Orange County General Hospital, 101 S. Manchester Ave., Orange
Placer County Mental Health Services, 155 Fulweiler Ave., Auburn
Plumas-Sierra County Mental Health Services, Plumas County Hospital, Quincy
Sacramento County Mental Health Services, Sacramento County Hospital, 2315 Stockton Blvd., Sacramento A,B,C
San Diego County Mental Health Services, San Diego County General Hospital, 225 W. Dickenson Ave., San Diego A,B,C
San Francisco Mental Health Services, 101 Grove St., San Francisco A,B,F
San Joaquin County Mental Health Services, San Joaquin General Hospital, P.O. Box 1020, Stockton A
San Jose City Mental Health Services, 151 W. Mission St., San Jose B,D
San Luis Obispo County Mental Health Services, 2180 Johnson Ave., San Luis Obispo B
San Mateo County Mental Health Services, 225 37th Ave., San Mateo B,C,F
Santa Barbara County Mental Health Services, Santa Barbara General Hospital, 300 San Antonio Rd., Santa Barbara
Santa Clara County Mental Health Services, 2220 Moorpark Ave., San Jose B,C, D,E,F

Santa Cruz County Mental Health Services, Santa Cruz County Hospital, 1080 Emeline Ave., Santa Cruz
Shasta County Mental Health Services, Shasta County Hospital, 2430 Hospital Lane, Redding
Siskiyou County (Director to be appointed). Contact Board of Supervisors, 730 S. Main St., Yreka
Solano County Mental Health Services, 1402 Pennsylvania Ave., Fairfield B,C
Sonoma County Mental Health Services, 3313 Chanate Rd., Santa Rosa
Stanislaus County Mental Health Services, 1213 14th St., Modesto
Tri-City Mental Health Authority (Claremont, LaVerne, Pomona), 1968 N. Garey Ave., Pomona
Tuolumne County Mental Health Advisory Board, P.O. Box 686, Sonora
Ventura County Mental Health Services, 3147 Loma Vista Rd., Ventura
Yolo County Mental Health Services, 10 Cottonwood St., Woodland

Administrative Offices: 1500 5th St., Sacramento 95814

DIVISION OF LOCAL PROGRAMS

Northern California Regional Office

James T. Stripe, M.D., Regional Mental Health Administrator
Gerald Courter, Consultant, Private Institutions
David Duncan, Program Analyst
2817 O St., Sacramento

Counties Served:
Butte
Colusa
El Dorado
Glenn
Humboldt
Lake
Lassen
Mendocino
Modoc
Nevada
Placer
Plumas
Sacramento
Shasta
Sierra
Siskiyou
Sonoma
Sutter
Tehama
Trinity
Yolo
Yuba

Greater Bay Area Regional Office

Donald T. Brown, M.D., Regional Mental Health Administrator
3330 Geary Blvd., San Francisco

John R. Anders, Community Organization Specialist
Donald Z. Miller, Community Organization Specialist
Max Bogner, Community Organization Specialist
Hans Kleinke, Consultant, Private Institutions
Henry Schoenlein, Consultant, Private Institutions

Counties Served:
Alameda
Contra Costa
Marin
Monterey
Napa
San Benito
San Francisco
San Mateo
Santa Clara
Santa Cruz
Solano

San Joaquin Valley Regional Office

Daniel A. Grabski, M.D., Regional Mental Health Administrator
2550 Mariposa Street, Fresno

William S. Long, Community Organization Specialist

Counties Served:

Alpine
Amador
Calaveras
Fresno
Kern
Kings
Madera
Mariposa
Merced
San Joaquin
Stanislaus
Tulare
Tuolumne

Southern California Regional Office

Robert E. Thomas, M.D., Regional Mental Health Administrator
6399 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles

William K. Smith, Community Organization Specialist

Ruth P. Short, Community Organization Specialist

Frances Kohn, Consultant, Private Institutions

Arthur J. Guzzetta, Consultant, Private Institutions

Irving Cullen, Consultant, Private Institutions

Robert Teague, Consultant, Private Institutions

Anderson Pollard, Program Analyst

Harry Schonfeld, Community Organization Specialist

Robert S. Booth, Community Organization Specialist (1350 Front St., San Diego)

Counties Served:

Imperial
Inyo
Los Angeles
Mono
Orange
Riverside
San Bernardino
San Diego
San Luis Obispo
Santa Barbara
Ventura

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

The California Department of Education, in accordance with policy established by the State Board of Education and administrative direction provided by the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, seeks to insure that all children of the state have an opportunity to attend the free public school system which the Legislature, pursuant to the provisions of the State Constitution, is to provide. The Department endeavors to assure each pupil receiving appropriate instruction by qualified teachers.

In State Government there is a State Board of Education appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of two-thirds of the Senate. The Board is the governing and policy determining body of the Department.

The California Constitution provides that a Superintendent of Public Instruction shall be elected by the qualified electors of the State at each gubernatorial election. The Department is conducted under the control of the Director of Education who, under law, is the Superintendent of Public Instruction. The Director, vested with all executive and administrative functions of the Department, is the executive officer of the State Board of Education.

GENERAL ORGANIZATION

The Department of Education is organized into a number of divisions each of which is assigned one or more functions. These include Departmental Administration, Instruction, Libraries, Public School Administration, Special Schools and Services, and Higher Education. Functional units other than divisions include the Committee on Credentials, Advisory Compensatory Education Commission, State Curriculum Commission, Commission on Equal Opportunities in Education, and State Teachers' Retirement System.

DIVISION OF SPECIAL SCHOOLS AND SERVICES

Certainly one of the verities facing the free public schools is the fact that children are not alike. In fact, some 10 percent or more are so markedly different that they require special education provisions. Education of exceptional children, a generic term covering those children requiring special education programs made necessary because of physical handicaps, mental retardation, educational handicaps, et cetera, is the primary concern of the Division of Special Schools and Services.

The Division has the immediate task of carrying out the statutory provision that the Superintendent of Public Instruction shall promote and direct special instruction in the public schools for handicapped minors. Under provisions of law special education programs are required of school districts, county superintendents of schools, and in several specific instances the Department itself.

Under the direction of a Deputy Superintendent serving as Chief of the Division, in order to carry out responsibilities which have been assigned, is made up of a number of sub-units. In addition to the cen-

tral office unit these include the Bureau for Educationally Handicapped and Mentally Exceptional Children, the Bureau for Physically Exceptional Children, the Clearinghouse-Depository for the Visually Handicapped, the program of Development Centers for Handicapped Minors, and five state special schools.

BUREAU FOR EDUCATIONALLY HANDICAPPED AND MENTALLY EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN

This Bureau, under the immediate charge of a bureau chief, provides advisory, coordinative and supervisory services to school districts and county superintendents of schools maintaining special education programs for the educationally handicapped and mentally exceptional children. The purposes of this Bureau are advanced through the services of consultants of which there are two for the classification of the educationally handicapped, four in that of the mentally retarded, and two in that of the mentally gifted. Consultants serving the eleven southern counties work out of the southern California unit of the Department, 217 West First Street, Los Angeles.

BUREAU FOR PHYSICALLY EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN

This Bureau, under the immediate charge of a bureau chief, provides advisory, coordinative and supervisory services to school districts and county superintendents of schools maintaining special education programs for physically handicapped children. The purposes of this bureau are advanced through the services of consultants of which there are two for the classification of the deaf and severely hard of hearing, three in that of the visually handicapped with one in charge of the Clearinghouse-Depository for the Visually Handicapped, two in that of the speech handicapped, two in that of the orthopedically handicapped including the cerebral palsied, and one for the Development Centers for Handicapped Minors. One consultant for each of the classification areas, excepting that of Development Centers for Handicapped Minors, is assigned to serve the eleven southern counties. These work out of the southern California unit of the Department, 217 West First Street, Los Angeles.

STATE SPECIAL SCHOOLS

California provides state special schools for the education of some handicapped children. As a part of the Division these operate under the general direction of the chief of the division. Currently there are two state schools for the deaf (Berkeley and Riverside), one for the blind (Berkeley), and two for the cerebral palsied (San Francisco and Los Angeles). Each of these schools is under the immediate direction of a superintendent.

SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS

Currently special education programs are mandatory for some classifications of handicapped children. For other classifications, notably the educationally handicapped and the mentally gifted, such programs are still on a permissive rather than a mandatory basis. In one instance, specifically that of multiply handicapped children, even permissive program authorization has yet to be enacted by the Legislature.

Generally speaking, size of local school system determines whether the mandate to provide special education falls to a school district or a county superintendent of schools. Relative to this point Sections 6805, 6806, and 8901 of the Education Code pertain to the classification of the physically handicapped while Sections 6904, 6904.5, and 8951 are directed to that of the mentally retarded.

Legal Basis

Of course, local school authorities need to study and review all provisions of the Education Code and other sources pertaining to the education of exceptional children. These have been brought together in the 1966 publication entitled *Laws and Regulations Relating to Education and Health Services for Exceptional Children.* It can be ordered of the Bureau of Textbooks and Publications, California Department of Education, Sacramento.

It is not feasible in this publication to provide the entire body of law and regulations pertaining to the field of special education. The following give the basic sections authorizing such programs as they currently exist in the Education Code:

Physically Handicapped. 6801–6822; 8901–8906, 12801–12802; 18060.2, 25551–25654, 25751–25905, 26401–26501.

Mentally Retarded. 6901–6919, 8951–8956.

Educationally Handicapped. 6750–6763.

Mentally Gifted. 6421–6434.

Clearinghouse Depository for the Visually Handicapped. 10301–10303.

Development Centers for Handicapped Minors. 16645.1–16645.29.

Physically Handicapped—Enrolled—Private Nonsectarian School. 6871–6873.

Education of Children Residing in Children's Institutions. 6951–6957.

Occupational Training Programs. 6931–6933.

Grants to Teachers of Physically Handicapped (Mentally Retarded) Minors. 6875–6878.

Nursery School-Parent Institute for Preschool Deaf Children. 6822.

How It Is Financed

Support for special education provided by school districts and county superintendents of schools is apportioned each fiscal year from the State School Fund. Allowances up to specified ceilings per a.d.a. are based on the excess expense of the previous year for the education of physically handicapped, educable mentally retarded, and trainable mentally retarded, and educationally handicapped minors, plus the expense of providing transportation for certain physically handicapped and trainable mentally retarded minors up to a specified ceiling per a.d.a.

State special schools for blind, deaf, and cerebral palsied children derive no revenue from the State School Fund. They are financially dependent upon legislative appropriation (state).

Administration

Local school districts and/or county superintendents of schools are responsible for the administration of special education programs, services, and facilities for handicapped children.

State special schools are under the administration of the State Department of Education, Division of Special Schools and Services, and are an integral part of the public school system of the state.

Eligibility

Physically handicapped minors who, by reason of physical impairment or physical illnesses and/or conditions, cannot receive the full benefit of ordinary education facilities, are eligible for special educational services. Handicapped children so served include children who are blind, partially seeing; aphasic; deaf, hard of hearing; orthopedically handicapped including the cerebral palsied; children with speech defects and disorders; children confined to their homes or hospitals; and those with such handicapping conditions as tuberculosis, cardiac disorders, and other disabling disabilities.

Mentally retarded minors eligible for special schools and educational services include all those who because of retarded intellectual development as determined by individual psychological examination are incapable of being educated efficiently and profitably through ordinary classroom instruction.

Educationally handicapped minors are minors, other than physically handicapped minors (as defined in Sections 6801 and 6802 of this code) or mentally retarded minors (as defined in Section 6901, 6902 and 6903 of this code) who, by reason of marked learning or behavioral problems or a combination thereof, cannot receive the reasonable benefit of ordinary education facilities.

Mentally gifted minors are minors who demonstrate such general intellectual capacity as to place them with the top 2 percent of all students having achieved their school grade within California, as measured by standardized tests and the judgment of school personnel.

Benefits

Special instruction and facilities geared to special needs of physically handicapped, mentally retarded, and educationally handicapped children are maintained by local school districts and/or county superintendents of schools. Transportation to and from special day classes or schools is provided for deaf, hard of hearing, aphasic, blind, partially seeing, cerebral palsied, orthopedically handicapped, and trainable mentally retarded pupils.

State special schools for the deaf, blind, and cerebral palsied provide, in addition to an academic program: physical education and recreation, a social program, vocational training, and certain routine and/or emergency medical care.

Payment for Services

Special education provided by California school districts and county superintendents of schools is available free of charge to physically handicapped, mentally retarded children, educationally handicapped and mentally gifted minors.

Every deaf, blind, and cerebral palsied minor resident of the state is entitled to enrollment in the appropriate special residential school free of charge. All costs are met by the state except those for transportation, clothing, extraordinary medical care and incidentals. If parents cannot meet these additional expenses, the county of residence must furnish them.

Statistics

In 1965–66 some 171,227 physically handicapped pupils were enrolled in locally maintained special education programs. Such enrollment for the mentally retarded was 58,079 and for the educationally handicapped 8,256. In addition to these 237,562 handicapped pupils involved in special education programs, there were some 89,000 mentally gifted pupils similarly involved.

The U. S. Office of Education believes the number of exceptional children, exclusive of the mentally gifted, needing special education at any given time will be 10 percent of the number of pupils enrolled in kindergarten and grades one through twelve. Since the October 31, 1965, school enrollment in California was 4,121,442 for these grades, seemingly California might have as many as 412,144 handicapped minors in need of special education as contrasted with the 237,562 reported in such programs. As gratifying as has been the growth of special education programs over the past two decades, seemingly some 40 percent of handicapped minors have yet to be provided with programs of special education.

Directories of Local Special Education Programs

Directories are available of special education programs provided by school districts and county superintendents of schools. Such directories are available for the several classifications of exceptional children served by the two bureaus. The directories are prepared annually from information provided by school districts and county superintendents. Distribution is made to all district and county superintendents including those persons in such local education agencies serving as directors, coordinators or supervisors of special education programs.

Upon request individual copies of the directories are available without charge to other school personnel, parents, and citizens. Such requests should be directed to the Bureau concerned as follows:

(1) Bureau for Educationally Handicapped and Mentally Exceptional Children:
   (a) Educationally Handicapped (emotionally handicapped, neurologically handicapped, minimal brain damage, perceptually handicapped, et cetera)
   (b) Mentally retarded (educable—E.C. 6902, trainable—E.C. 6903)
   (c) Mentally gifted

(2) Bureau for Physically Exceptional Children:
   (a) Blind and partially seeing (visually handicapped)
   (b) Deaf and hard of hearing (hearing handicapped)
   (c) Orthopedically handicapped including the cerebral palsied
   (d) Speech handicapped including the aphasic
   (e) Development Centers for Handicapped Minors

DEPARTMENT OF REHABILITATION

Program or Service

The Department of Rehabilitation was created by the Legislature effective October 1, 1963. It was composed of the Vocational Rehabilitation Service and five adult blind programs previously administered by the State Department of Education. The objective of the department is to provide any service necessary to restore a disabled person to remunerative employment.

Legal Basis

Government Code Chapter 1447
Public Law 565, 83rd Congress
Public Law 333, 89th Congress, Amendments to Vocational Rehabilitation Act.

How It Is Financed

The basic service of vocational rehabilitation is financed by state and federal funds. In addition, certain blind programs are financed primarily from state funds.

Administration

The program is administered by the State Department of Rehabilitation with three major service divisions: the Division of Disability Determination, the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation, and the Division of Rehabilitation of the Blind. The Division of Disability Determination under the Old Age and Survivors Insurance provisions of the Social Security Act is currently operated in offices located in Oakland and Los Angeles.

The Division of Vocational Rehabilitation operates field offices through Regional Offices in Sacramento, Oakland, and Los Angeles. These regional offices supervise 19 districts with offices and 24 branch offices located in practically all population centers of the state as well as State Mental Hospitals, local school districts, community mental health centers, diagnostic and treatment centers for the mentally retarded and Youth Authority and correctional facilities. The Department also operates the Sacramento Alcoholic Rehabilitation Center and provides vocational rehabilitation services in four other local alcoholic clinics. In addition, vocational rehabilitation services are a major feature available in each of the State Service Centers located in 13 poverty areas throughout the State.

The Division of Rehabilitation of the Blind supervises the following programs for the blind:

1. Field Rehabilitation Services for the Adult Blind, consisting of 24 Counselor-Teachers in the more populous locations throughout the state, providing adjustment services in the home and in institutions to newly blinded persons.

2. California Orientation Center for the Blind at Albany, providing intensive residential adjustment services to blind persons with a maximum capacity of 40 clients at any one time.
3. California Industries for the Blind operating three production centers to provide training and employment to blind and other disabled persons.
4. Opportunity Work Centers for the Blind providing less demanding training and work experience in blind and other disabled persons in three centers.
5. Business Enterprise Program for the Blind operating approximately 250 vending stands, snackbars, and cafeterias under licensed blind operators.
6. Vocational rehabilitation providing counseling, physical restoration, pre-vocational and vocational training, and placement services to the blind and severely visually handicapped through Division of Vocational Rehabilitation field offices.
7. Treatment of blindness including medical eye care and adjustment services to adult persons who are going blind and who need such care to restore vision or prevent further loss of vision.

Benefits

The Division of Disability Determination operates under a contract between the department and the Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare. The division has responsibility for the following:

1. Evaluation and disability determination review for disabled persons who have been employed under Social Security covered employment and who have become disabled to a degree where they cannot engage in substantial gainful employment.
2. In instances where a child became disabled before age 18 because of a congenital condition, disease, or injury, and this disabling condition will continue, and the parent or guardian is eligible either for old age or disability benefits under Social Security, the disabled child (adult) may also be eligible for case benefits.
3. In making disability evaluations, the division must consider whether or not there is any reasonable possibility of the disabled person benefiting from vocational rehabilitation services.

The major services provided by the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation include: diagnosis including physical, psychiatric, and psychological evaluation and vocational assessment; vocational training covering practically every conceivable type of training; physical restoration including surgery, hospitalization, psychiatric care, artificial appliances, etc.; maintenance and transportation as required during the course of a rehabilitation plan; and job placement and follow-up upon completion of a rehabilitation plan.

The Division of Rehabilitation of the Blind provides essentially the same services as the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation to blind persons of employable age. In addition, pre-vocational and adjustment

services are available through the Field Rehabilitation Services and Orientation Center, and employment through the California Industries for the Blind, the Opportunity Work Centers, and the Business Enterprise Program.

Payment for Services

Under the statutes governing vocational rehabilitation counseling, diagnosis, vocational training, and job placement are provided without charge. Other services may be contingent on financial need.

Statistics

With the present staff the Department of Rehabilitation serves approximately 17,000 at any one time through the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation and approximately 3,100 blind and otherwise severely visually handicapped persons through the Division of Rehabilitation of the Blind. As the many new programs initiated during the past year are fully implemented, the number of persons served is expected to increase substantially.

The Department of Rehabilitation central offices are located at 1500 Fifth St., Sacramento 95814.

The Division of Disability Determination maintains offices at:

Northern Office: 1111 Jackson St., Room 5050, Oakland 94607

Southern Office: 417 S. Hill St., Room 575, Los Angeles 90013

FIELD OFFICES AND FACILITIES

The Division of Vocational Rehabilitation operates the following offices, which include Field Rehabilitation Services for the Adult Blind in addition to vocational rehabilitation services:

NORTHERN REGIONAL OFFICE, 1111 Jackson St., Room 1007, Oakland 94607

North Coast District, 1739 Fourth St., Room 500, Santa Rosa 95404
Eureka Branch Office, 619 Second St., Eureka 95501
Crescent City Branch Office, 432 L St., Crescent City 95531
Mendocino State Hospital, Talmage 95481
Napa State Hospital, Imola 94558

San Francisco District: 515 Van Ness Ave., San Francisco 94102
San Rafael Branch: 1299 Fourth St., Room 307, San Rafael 94901
Bureau of Social Work, 3330 Geary St., Room 305, San Francisco

Oakland District: 1111 Jackson St., Room 5002, Oakland 94607
Concord Branch: 1849 Willow Pass Rd., Concord 94520
Hayward Branch: 22245 Main St., Suite 102, Hayward 94541
Pittsburg Concerted Services: Columbia Circle, Pittsburg 94565

State Service Center
1111 Jackson St., Room 1007, Oakland
1110 Macdonald Ave., Richmond 94801
1440 Marin St., Vallejo

San Jose District Office, 935 Ruff Dr., San Jose 95110
Branch Offices
Palo Alto Branch Office, 445 Sherman Ave., Suite 1, Palo Alto 94306
Salinas Branch Office, 407 Crocker-Citizens Bank Bldg., Salinas 93901
San Mateo Branch Office, 452 Peninsular Ave., San Mateo 94401
Santa Cruz Branch Office, 108 Locust St., Room 4, Santa Cruz 95060
Agnews State Hospital, P.O. Box 429, Agnew
California Rehabilitation Center for the Mentally Retarded, San Jose 95114
Santa Cruz County School Programs, 1010 Fair Ave., Santa Cruz
Correctional Training Facility, P.O. Box 686, Soledad

CENTRAL VALLEY REGIONAL OFFICE, 579 P Street, Sacramento

Sacramento District: 923 Twelfth St., Sacramento 95814
Chico Branch: 219 Wall St., Chico
Redding Branch: 2135 Akard St., Redding 96001
Yuba City Branch: 481 Ainsley Ave., Yuba City 95991
DeWitt State Hospital: Auburn
Laurel Ruff School, 5320 Hemlock, Sacramento
Sacramento Alcoholism Center, 2270 Stockton Blvd., Sacramento

Delta District: 31 E. Channel St., Rm. 200, Stockton 95202
Modesto Branch: 1700 McHenry Ave., No. 68 McHenry Village, Modesto 95350
Stockton State Hospital: Stockton
Deuel Vocational Institute: P.O. Box 400, Tracy
Preston School of Industry: R.R. Box 5, Ione 95640

State Service Center
County Fair Grounds, Home Arts Bldg., Charter Way and Airport Way, Stockton

Fresno Valley District: 2550 Mariposa St., Room 2000, Fresno 93721
Bakersfield Branch: 345 Chester Ave., Bakersfield 93301
Visalia Branch: 113 N. Church St., Room 523, Visalia 93277
Merced Branch: 1205 West 18th St., Merced

State Service Centers
715 Baker Street, Bakersfield 93301
2550 Mariposa St., Fresno

CENTRAL LOS ANGELES REGIONAL OFFICE, (3504 E. Olympic Blvd., LA: New address pending is 426 S. Spring St., LA)

Los Angeles-Downtown District Office, 107 S. Broadway, Rm. 7005, Los Angeles

Branch Offices
(Administers Pacoima and Pasadena Branch Offices)

Los Angeles-South Central District Office, 2621 Santa Ana St., South Gate 90280

Branch Offices
Rancho Los Amigos, 7601 E. Imperial Way, Downey
Watts, 10223 Central Ave., Los Angeles (Watts)

State Service Centers
South Central LA, 1635 E. 103rd St., Los Angeles 90002
Venice, 324 Lincoln, Venice

Los Angeles-East District Office, 3504 East Olympic Boulevard, Los Angeles 90023

Branch Offices

State Service Centers
East Los Angeles, 3504 E. Olympic Blvd., Los Angeles 90023

SOUTHERN REGIONAL OFFICE, 107 S. Broadway, Rm. 7005 LA (New Address Pending: 426 S. Spring)

San Fernando Valley District, 6931 Van Nuys Blvd., Van Nuys 91405

Branch Offices
Pacoima Branch Office, 13711 Van Nuys Blvd., Pacoima

Los Angeles Foothill District Office, 711 E. Walnut St., Room 401, Pasadena

Branch Offices
Pasadena Branch Office (Poverty area), 1496 N. Lincoln Ave., Pasadena (Administered out of the LA-Downtown District Office)

Los Angeles-Southeast District Office, 230 East 4th Street, Room 402, Long Beach 90801

Branch Offices
Bellflower High School, 15301 South McNab Ave., Bellflower
Alcoholic Rehabilitation Unit, 2656 Pine Street, Long Beach
Metropolitan State Hospital, 11400 Norwalk Boulevard, Norwalk
Whittier Branch Office, 300 East Penn Street, Whittier (eff. apprx. 12/1/66)

State Service Centers
555 East Pacific Coast Highway, Long Beach 90812

Los Angeles-Southwest District Office, 3122 Pacific Coast Highway, Torrance

Branch Offices

Torrance High School, 220 West Carson, Room 216, Torrance

Orange District Office, 421 North Brookhurst Street, Suite 124, Anaheim

Branch Offices

Fairview State Hospital (Still under negotiation)

San Bernardino District Office, 303 West Third Street, Room 100, San Bernardino 92405

Branch Offices

Patton State Hospital, Patton
Pomona Branch Office, 553 N. Gibbs Ave., Pomona 91767
Riverside Branch Office, 6848 Magnolia Ave., Suite 1, Riverside 92506
Riverside School District, Ramona High School, 7675 Magnolia, Riverside
California Institution for Women, Frontera, California
Redlands School District, 653 E. Fern Ave., Redlands
Norte Vista Senior High School (Alvord School Dist.) 6580 Crest, Arlington
Victor Valley-Barstow Unified School Dist., Barstow High School, S. First St. and Campus Way, Barstow

State Service Center

1653 North Mt. Vernon Street, San Bernardino

San Diego District Office, 1350 Front Street, Room 4053, San Diego 92101

Branch Offices

Oceanside Branch Office, 403 N. Freeman St., Oceanside 92054
Sweetwater Union High School District, 1130 5th St., Chula Vista 92010

State Service Center

4235 National Ave., San Diego 92113

Santa Barbara Coastal District, 411 E. Canon Perdido St., Santa Barbara 93101

Branch Offices

San Luis Obispo Branch Office, 2740 Broad St., San Luis Obispo
Ventura Branch Office, 168 N. Brent St., Suite 107, Ventura 93003
Camarillo State Hospital, P.O. Box A, Oxnard, Calif.

Los Angeles-West District Office, 1494 S. Robertson Blvd., Los Angeles

Branch Offices

Exceptional Children's Foundation, 1320 W. Venice Blvd., Los Angeles

The Division of Rehabilitation of the Blind maintains the following field offices:

Business Enterprise Program:

515 Van Ness Ave., Room 401, San Francisco 94102
1500 Fifth St., Room 340, Sacramento 95814
107 S. Broadway, Room 7012, Los Angeles 90012

California Industries for the Blind:

1011 Gilman St., Berkeley 94710
840 Santee St., Los Angeles 90014
1344 F St., San Diego 92101

Field Rehabilitation Services for the Adult Blind:

1111 Jackson St., Room 1007, Oakland 94607
107 S. Broadway, Room 7111, Los Angeles 90012

Opportunity Work Centers for the Blind:

2285 San Pablo Ave., Berkeley 94702
780 S. First St., San Jose 95113
1140 E. Eleventh St., Los Angeles 90021

Orientation Center for the Blind:

400 Adams St., Albany 94706

WORKSHOPS FOR THE HANDICAPPED IN CALIFORNIA

Auburn
- Sheltered Workshop, DeWitt State Hospital, P.O. Box 192

Bakersfield
- Kern County Epilepsy Society, Inc., 1029 Sacramento St.
- Salvation Army Men's Social Service Center, 200 19th St.
- Sheltered Workshop of Bakersfield, 530 Fourth St.

Berkeley
- Berkeley Center, California Industries for the Blind, 1011 Gilman St.
- Opportunity Work Center for the Blind, 2285 San Pablo Ave.

Burbank
- Nova Opportunity Center of Burbank, 1032 North Lake

Burlingame
- Rehabilitation Workshop of the Society for Crippled Children and Adults of San Mateo County, 1764 Marco Polo Way

Chico
- Work Training Center, 2233 Fair St.

Compton
- Hub Limited Workshop, 114 E. Alondra Blvd.

Costa Mesa
- Sheltered Workshop, Fairview State Hospital, P.O. Box 1000

Covina
- Community Rehabilitation Training Center, 1030 E. Cypress

Downey
- Southeast Work Training Center, 11440 Brookshire Ave.
- Work Evaluation Center, Rancho Los Amigos Hospital, 7601 E. Imperial Hwy.

El Centro
- Sheltered Workshop of El Centro, 726 Broadway

Eldridge
- Eldridge Sheltered Workshop, Sonoma State Hospital

El Monte
- San Gabriel Valley Training Center, 10909 Bryant Rd.

Eureka
- Special Abilities Training Center, Humboldt County Association for Retarded, P.O. Box 3154

Fontana
- Fontana Rehabilitation Workshop, Inc., P.O. Box 734, Live Oak and Boyle

Fremont
- Dawn Work Training Center, P.O. Box 145

Fresno
- Salvation Army Men's Social Service Center, 730 M St.
- Volunteers of America, Inc., 2404 Kern St.

Gardena
- PAR Workshop (Southwest), 1725 W. 180th St.
- Rehabilitation Workshop Center, The Rescue Army Industrial Department, Inc., 333 E. Gardena Blvd.

Glendale
- Self-Aid Workshop, Glendale Association for Retarded Children, 726 S. Glendale Ave.

Grass Valley
- Nevada County Workshop for the Handicapped, P.O. Box 529

Hanford
- Kings Rehabilitation Workshop, Inc., 300 E. 6th St.

Hawthorne
- Rehabilitation Workshop Center, The Rescue Army Industrial Department, Inc., 13720 S. Prairie

Hayward
- Retarded Children Center, 1101 Walpert St.

Hollywood
- (See Los Angeles)

Imola
- Sheltered Workshop, Napa State Hospital

Long Beach
- Combat Veterans Industries, 218 Locust Ave.
- Community Rehabilitation Industries, 1409–21 E. Anaheim St.
- Salvation Army Men's Social Service Center, 1370 Alamitos St.
- Volunteers of America, Inc., 1185 E. 15th St.
- Wightman Memorial Goodwill Industries, 800 W. Pacific Coast Hwy.

Los Angeles
- California Industries for the Blind, 840 Santee St.
- Epi-Hab u.s.a., inc., Epilepsy Rehabilitation Service, Veterans Administration Center, Bldg. T-54, Wilshire and Sawtelle Blvds.
- Epi-Hab L.A., inc., 5957 S. Western Ave.
- Goodwill Industries of Southern California, 342 San Fernando Rd.
- Handcraft Industries, Inc., 1030 N. McCadden Pl., Hollywood
- Lawrence L. Frank Rehabilitation Workshop Industrial Workshop of the Easter Seal Society, 2500 S. Hope St.
- Opportunity Work Center for the Blind, 1140 E. 11th St.
- PAR Workshop (Central) Work Training Center, 1320 W. Venice Blvd.
- St. Vincent de Paul Society of Los Angeles, Inc., Salvage Bureau Sheltered Workshop, 735 N. Broadway
- Salvation Army Men's Social Service Center, 801 E. Seventh St.
- Toy Loan, 200 North Ave. 18
- United Cerebral Palsy Assn., 1726 W. Pico Blvd.
- Volunteers of America, Inc., Sheltered Workshop, Salvage and Rehabilitation Department, 321 Boyd St.

Lytton (Sonoma County)
- Salvation Army Men's Social Service Center, P.O. Box 667

Menlo Park
- Veterans Workshop Inc., Bldg. T 41, V.A. Hospital, Willow Rd.

Modesto
- As-Is Shop, 1616 Tully St.
- Stanislaus Easter Seal Vocational Workshop, 1122 Stoddard Ave.

Montclair
- Ontario-Pomona Association for Retarded Children Workshop, 4741 Brooks Ave.

Monterey
- Handicapped Activities Unlimited, Inc., Lighthouse and Dickman Sts.

Mountain View
- North County Branch, Work Training Center, Hope for Retarded Children, Inc., 313 Evelyn

Napa (See also: Imola)
- Sheltered Workshop for the Handicapped, 2143 Brown St.

Norwalk
- Norwalk Goodwill Workshop, 12017 E. Front St.

Oakland
- Goodwill Industries of Oakland, Inc., 212 Ninth St.
- Society of St. Vincent de Paul Sheltered Workshop Salvage Bureau, Sheltered Workshop, 9235 San Leandro St.
- Salvation Army Men's Social Service Center, 366 Sixth St.
- United Cerebral Palsy Center Workshop, 4500 Lincoln Ave.
- Volunteers of America, Inc., 2300 E. 14th St.

Panorama City
- Goodwill Industries of Southern California, San Fernando Valley Unit Plant, 14565 Lanark St.

Pasadena
- Pasadena Retarded Children's Foundation Workshop, Civitan Foundation School, 2116 E. Villa
- Civitan Foundation of Pasadena, Inc., 130 N. Fair Oaks Ave.
- Salvation Army Men's Social Service Center, 34 N. Delacy Ave.

Patton (See San Bernardino)

Pleasant Hill
- Mt. Diablo Therapy Center Sheltered Workshop, 100 Golf Club Rd.

Porterville
- Sheltered Workshop, 314 Walnut St.
- Porterville State Hospital Work Training Program

Redding
- Opportunity Center, 568 N. Market St.

Richmond
- Community Workshop of Contra Costa County, 240 S. Sixth St.
- Guidance for Retarded Children Workshop, Maritime Cafeteria Bldg., 1301 Canal St., P.O. Box 1521

Riverside
- Riverside Community Rehabilitation Workshop, 5969 N. Robinson Rd.

Sacramento
- Combat Veterans Industries Workshop and Store, 515 J St.
- Combat Veterans Industries General Office, Workshop and Store, 6790 Folsom Blvd.
- Easter Seal Rehabilitation Center Workshop, 3205 Hurley Way
- Goodwill Industries of Central California, Inc., 707 Q St.
- Salvation Army Men's Social Service Center, 520 Ninth St.
- St. Vincent de Paul Society Salvage Bureau Sheltered Workshop, 2942 35th St.
- Volunteers of America, Inc., 1229 I St.
- Work Training Center, Sacramento Association for Retarded Children, Inc., 6950 21st Ave.

Salinas
- Opportunity Workship for Retarded and Handicapped Young Adults, 751 Beach St.

San Bernardino
- Sheltered Workshop Patton State Hospital, Patton
- Goodwill Industries of Inland Counties, Inc., 899 W. Third St.
- Salvation Army Men's Social Service Center, 910 W. Ninth St., P.O. Box 800
- Work Training Program—School of Hope, 24554 Sixth St.

San Diego
- Disabled American Veterans Industries, 520 11th Ave.
- Goodwill Industries of San Diego County, Inc., 402 Fifth Ave.
- Salvation Army Men's Social Service Center, 735 Second Ave.
- California Industries for the Blind, 1344 F St.
- Sheltered Workshop of San Diego, Inc., 4820 Kearney Mesa Rd.
- Youth Activities Center, 440 44th St.
- Volunteers of America, Inc., 401 G St.

San Francisco
- Disabled Employees Rehabilitation, Inc., 180 First St.
- Goodwill Industries of San Francisco, Inc., 980 Howard St.
- Lighthouse for the Blind, 1097 Howard St.
- San Francisco Community Rehabilitation Workshop, 475 Brannan St.
- Utility Workshop, 1118 Howard St.
- Salvation Army Men's Social Service Center, 1500 Valencia St.
- Society of St. Vincent de Paul Salvage Bureau Sheltered Workshop, 1815 Mission St.
- Volunteers of America, Inc., 135 10th St.
- Adult Training Center, Aid Retarded Children, Inc., 1362 Ninth Ave.
- Independent Living Rehabilitation Program, Aid Retarded Children, Inc., 475 Brannan St.

San Jose
- Ash Workshop, Agnews State Hospital
- Goodwill Industries of Santa Clara County, Inc., Vocational Service Center, 46 Race St.
- Salvation Army Men's Social Service Center, 575 S. Market St.
- Opportunity Work Center for the Blind, 780 First St.
- Society for Crippled Children and Adults of Santa Clara County, Inc., Sheltered Workshop, 814 Park Ave.
- St. Vincent de Paul Society Salvage Bureau Sheltered Workshop, 1180 N. Fifth St.
- Work Training Center, Hope for Retarded Children, Inc., 888 Delmas Ave.

San Leandro
- East Bay Work Training Center, 2141 Bancroft Ave.

San Luis Obispo
- Achievement House, Inc., P.O. Box 53, Camp San Luis

San Mateo
- Crystal Springs Rehabilitation Center, 1100 Polhemus Rd.
- Vocational Rehabilitation Workshop, Department of Public Health and

Welfare Social Services Division, San Mateo County, 225 37th Ave.
Children's Health Home for Mentally Retarded Children and Adults, Inc., Sheltered Workshop, 515 E. Poplar Ave.

San Rafael
Marc-Marin Work Training Center, 1452 Lucas Valley Rd.

Santa Ana
Goodwill Industries of Orange County, California, 2702 W. Fifth St.
Salvation Army Men's Social Service Center, 410 E. Fourth St.
Hope Haven Work Training Center, 2002 W. Chestnut St.

Santa Barbara
Alpha School Work Training Center, 4501 Cathedral Oaks Rd., P.O. Box 3822
Salvation Army Men's Social Service Center, 500 State St.

Santa Cruz
Goodwill Industries of Santa Cruz and Monterey Counties, Inc., 350 Encinal St.

Santa Monica
Salvation Army Men's Social Service Center, 1658 11th St.
Sheltered Workshops, Inc., 1560 12th St., P.O. Box 231

Seaside
Gateway Center, 1664 Hilby Center

Sepulveda
San Fernando Valley Association for Retarded Children, 15725 Parthenia Ave.
Veterans Administration Hospital Workshop Occupational Incentive Program

South El Monte
Lincoln Training Center, 2527 Lee Avenue

Stockton
Goodwill Industries of San Joaquin Valley, Inc., 730 E. Market St.
Salvation Army Men's Social Service Center, 227 S. California St.
Training Center for the Handicapped of San Joaquin County, Inc., 1510 E. Charter Way

Taft
Westside Assoc. for Retarded Children, Inc., P.O. Box 445

Torrance
St. Vincent de Paul Society of Los Angeles, Inc., Salvage Bureau Sheltered Workshop, 22020 Edgar St.

Tulare
Tulare County Training Center for the Handicapped, 1732 E. Tulare St.

Ukiah
Ukiah Valley Rehabilitation Workshop, P.O. Box 664

Vallejo
Solano Council for Retarded Children Training Center, 380 Contra Costa St., P.O. Box 907

Van Nuys
Salvation Army Men's Social Service Center, 6059 Van Nuys Blvd.

Ventura
Ventura County Association for Retarded Children, Sheltered Workshop, 222 N. Ventura Ave.

Walnut Creek
Lynn Center, 1648 Geary Rd., P.O. Box 1072

Whittier
PAR Workshop (Eastside), 11983 Rivera Rd.
Cerebral Palsy Training Center, P.O. Box 1095, Perry Annex, 5000 Workman Mill Rd.

Yuba City
Handi Work Shop, 380 Garden Hwy.

DEPARTMENT OF THE YOUTH AUTHORITY

The Department of the Youth Authority provides rehabilitative treatment to delinquent children committed to its care and makes available advisory and consultative services in the field of delinquency prevention.

Annually, approximately 4,500 delinquent children (new commitments) are committed to the Youth Authority from the juvenile courts and 2,000 young adults from the criminal courts (18–21). It is engaged in a program of rehabilitative care and treatment designed to prevent these young offenders from committing new crimes and thus reducing the total incidence of delinquency.

To achieve this, it maintain 2 diagnostic centers for examining these young offenders, 12 training schools (including 4 forestry camps), and a staff of about 300 parole agents to supervise their activities when they are released on parole.

Generally, minor delinquents and first offenders are handled at the county level. Youths committed to the Youth Authority usually have

serious behavior disorders, many are emotionally disturbed, and intensive treatment within the institution and on parole is necessary.

Specialized programs are available, including psychiatric treatment, remedial academic work, prevocational testing and orientation, and vocational training. The most modern methods of parole supervision are utilized, including the use of part-way houses, subsidized services of private agencies, boarding homes and foster homes, and occasional placements in private institutions with highly specialized programs. Parolees are assisted in finding jobs and in making arrangements for proper use of leisure time.

Eligibility requirements. To be eligible for the Youth Authority's program of rehabilitative care, youths must be committed by the juvenile courts or the criminal courts of California.

Legal Basis

California Welfare and Institutions Code, Section 1700 through 1772.

How It Is Financed

The Department of the Youth Authority is financed by funds appropriated by the State Legislature.

Delinquency Prevention Services

The department provides state leadership in the prevention and treatment of juvenile delinquency and has responsibility for setting standards in the fields of probation, county camps, jails, and juvenile halls. The Division of Delinquency Prevention provides advisory and consultative services to juvenile court judges, juvenile justice commissions, probation departments, law enforcement agencies, and civic groups. Assistance is given probation departments in improving casework services, detention homes, and treatment facilities. State subsidies are available to counties in the construction and maintenance of probation camps for minor delinquents and first offenders.

The Division of Delinquency Prevention assists in arranging statewide conferences and regional workshops and institutes on delinquency prevention. It publishes pamphlets, sets standards for probation services, juvenile halls, probation camps, and jails that detain minors under the age of 18. Its efforts are directed toward getting communities to develop their own local prevention programs. A corps of consultants is available to assist communities to survey their needs and plan future programs. Any citizen or group may request these services.

INSTITUTION AND PAROLE OFFICE DIRECTORY

Administrative Offices
Department of the Youth Authority
401 State Office Bldg. No. 1
Sacramento, California 95814

Youth Authority Institutions

Fricot Ranch School for Boys
San Andreas, California 95249

Fred C. Nelles School for Boys
11850 East Whittier Blvd.
Whittier, California 90601

Paso Robles School for Boys
Drawer B
Paso Robles, California 93446

Preston School of Industry
Rural Rt. Box 5
Ione, California 95640

Youth Training School
P.O. Box 300
Ontario, California 91764

Northern California Youth Center
P.O. Box 6000
Stockton, California

Karl Holton School for Boys
P.O. Box 6000
Stockton, California 95202

Los Guilucos School for Girls
7501 Sonoma Hy.
Santa Rosa, California 95405

O. H. Close School for Boys
P.O. Box 6500
Stockton, California 95206

Ventura School for Girls
3100 Wright Rd.
Camarillo, California 93010

Northern Reception Center-Clinic
3001 Ramona Ave.
Sacramento, California 95826

Southern Reception Center-Clinic
13200 S. Bloomfield Ave.
Norwalk, California 90650

Ben Lomond Youth Conservation Camp
13575 Empire Grade
Santa Cruz, California 95060

Mt. Bullion Youth Conservation Camp
Mariposa, California 95338

Pine Grove Youth Conservation Camp
Pine Grove, California 95665

Washington Ridge Youth Conservation Camp
Washington Star Route
Nevada City, California 95959

Youth Authority Parole Branch Offices

Bakersfield
Rm. 201, 225 Chester Ave.

Compton
2007 E. Compton Blvd.

Culver City
11261 Washington Blvd.

El Monte
3225 N. Tyler Ave.

Fresno
Rm. 2014, State Bldg.
2550 Mariposa St.

Glendale
512 E. Wilson Ave., Rm. 201

Long Beach
230 E. Fourth St.

Los Angeles
108 S. Hill, State Bldg.

Los Angeles Community Delinquency Control Project
"Watts"
10323 S. Figueroa Street

Los Angeles Community Delinquency Control Project
"Jefferson"
4319 W. Jefferson Blvd.

Los Angeles Community Delinquency Control Project
"Esperanza"
108 So. Hill St.

Los Angeles Community Parole Center
8730 Vermont Ave.

Oakland
1111 Jackson St.

Oakland Community Delinquency Control Project
577 14th St., Rm. 324

Sacramento
1700 33rd St.

Sacramento Community Treatment Program
3610 Fifth Ave.

San Bernardino
303 West Third St., Rm. 1030

San Diego
540 Thorn St.

San Diego Violence Control Demonstration Unit
1350 Front St.

San Francisco
30 Van Ness Ave.

San Francisco Community Treatment Program
914 Divisadero St.

San Francisco Community Treatment Program—Differential Treatment Unit
3469 Mission St.

San Jose
1661 W. San Carlos

Santa Ana
1634 W. 19th St.

Santa Barbara
928 Carpinteria

Stockton
31 E. Channel St., Rm. 116

Stockton Community Treatment Program
729 North California

Van Nuys
14538 Friar St.

o

printed in CALIFORNIA OFFICE OF STATE PRINTING

84102—959 11-66 5,200